Intense Pulse Light (IPL) in treating MGD and combining the aesthetic benefits in the Optometric practice.

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Douglas K Devries, OD Disclosures
All Conflicts Have Been Mitigated Allergan Advisor Asecula Advisor Orasis Advisor Avellino Advisor Ophthalmic Resource Partner Bio Tissue Advisor and Speaker RVL Advisor and Speaker Bruder Advisor Science Based Health Advisor and Speaker B&L Advisor and Speaker SightRx Dompe Advisory and Speaker Sight Science Advisor and Speaker Sun Advisor and Speaker Kala Advisor and Speaker Tarsus Advisor Lumenis Advisor and Speaker Thea Advisor TruKera Adviso Novartis Advisor and Speaker Versea Advisor

### Facts on dry eye

- 1. Dry Eye is very common: 14-20% of population suffer from it
- 2. Dry Eye is keeping Eye Care professionals busy: it is the top reason people visit an Eye Care professional 25% of visits in a general practice! $^{[1]}$
- **3. Dry Eye is complex**: skin, autoimmune, environmental conditions, LASIK/Cataract procedures are all triggers. Sufferers are mostly +50 y/o women, menopausal
- 4. Dry Eye feels like: burning, itchy, watery eyes
- 5. Cataract / LASIK surgery: major catalyst for Dry Eye Disease



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# Etiology ADDE EDE Mixed Non-ADDE + Non-EDE \*\*86% of patients with a classified subtype have evaporative dry eye/MGD as a component

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### MGD is Extremely Common

Patient Condition	% with MGD
Dry Eye	86%¹
Peri-menopause	79%²
Polycystic Ovary Syndrome	73%³
Glaucoma (on prostaglandins)	96%4
Glaucoma (non prostaglandin)	58%4
Diabetes	58% <sup>5</sup>
VDT users (4+ hrs per day)	85%6
Cataract Patients	59% <sup>7</sup>
Contact lens wearers	60%8

1. Lemp MA, Crews LA, Bron AJ, et al. Cornea 2012;31(5):472-8. 2. Jin X, et al. Medicine (Baltimore) 2016;95(31):e4268. 3. Baser G, et al. Curr Eye Res 2016;281-5. 4. Mocan MC, et al. J. Glaucoma 2016; 25(9):770-4. 5-701, et al. Int. J. Ophthalmiol 2016;47(2):7104-7144. (w/but P/ PLOS 0ne 2014;79(8):9105575.

7. Algamadi et al. Cornea 2016;35(6):731-5. 8. Machalińska A, et al. Cornea 2015;34(9):1098-104.

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### Impact of MGD on Ocular Health

- MGD Decreases
  - Ocular Health & Protection 1-4
    - Corneal nerve health<sup>2</sup>
    - Conjunctival health<sup>3</sup>
    - Tear film immunity<sup>1,4</sup>
  - Visual acuity<sup>1,5</sup>
  - Ocular comfort<sup>4-6</sup>
  - Contact lens comfort and wear time<sup>4-6</sup>

1. Baudouin C, Messmer EM, Aragona P, et al. Br. J Ophthalmol 2016;100(3):300-6. 2. Azizi S, Uçak T, Yaşar I, et al. Semin Ophthalmol 2017;32(3):377-383. 3. Liang Q, Pan Z, Zhou M, et al. Cornea 2015;34(10):1193-9. 4. Mudgil P. Invest Ophthalmol Vas Cid 2014;55(11):1272-7. 5. Epitropoulos AT. J Ophthalmol 2016. 6. Machalińska A1, Zakrzewska A, Adamek B, et al. Cornea 2015;34(9):1098-104.

# Meibomian Gland Dysfunction & the skin

- There is a clear association between MGD and skin inflammatory diseases occurring in close proximity to the eyelids.
- A common example is facial skin rosacea.
- One in ten people are affected by this skin condition, with >80% of these patients having concomitant MGD.

## Meibomian Gland dysfunction & the skin

 In 20% of cases, ocular signs precede skin rosacea – possibly suggesting that skin rosacea could already exist in a subclinical forms

# Meibomian gland dysfunction & the skin



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# Meibomian gland dysfunction & the Skin

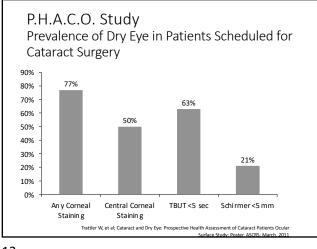
### **Risk factors**

- Female > Male
- fair skin, particularly if it has been damaged by the sun
- over age 30
- Smoke
- · family history of rosacea

### **Triggers**

- Hot drinks and spicy foods
- Alcohol
- Temperature extremes
- Sunlight or wind
- Emotions
- Exercise
- Cosmetics
- Drugs that dilate blood vessels, including some blood pressure medications

Prevalence of OSD In Surgical Patients



### P.H.A.C.O. Study: Lessons Learned

- 80.9% of patients scheduled for cataract surgery were diagnosed with OSD
- Majority were asymptomatic
  - · Blurred vision common
  - · Clinical signs common

If you look.....you will find it

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### What percentage of cataract patients have MGD?

- Peri-menopausal women study: 91% (n = 471) 52% percent of patients had MGD had DE with 87% having MGD1.
- PCOS study: 73% with PCOS had MGD vs.
- MGD 'high prevalence and increased' in
- Cataract Patients: 59% (n-233) had MGD<sup>4</sup>
- Contact lens wearers: 60% had MGD.5

### 2018 Cochener Paper (n=342)

- 56% had meibomian gland atrophy equal to o more than Arita grade 1.
- Meibomian gland function correlated significantly with lipid layer thickness, symptoms, age, and gland atrophy (P < .05).
- Fifty percent of patients with meibomian glan

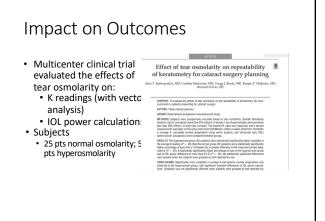
The Role of the Ocular Surface in Surgical Success

### How Does OSD Affect Surgery?

- Keratometry
- Topography
- Refraction
  - Axis and amount of astigmatism
- IOL power selection
- Patient satisfaction
  - Poor premium IOL experience if wrong IOL chosen
  - Even if the IOL is right, visual quality may not be ideal
  - Ocular irritation and noston healing

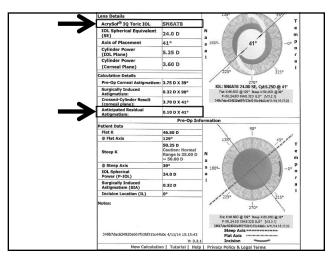
Guess What?

Patients won't just blame the surgeon

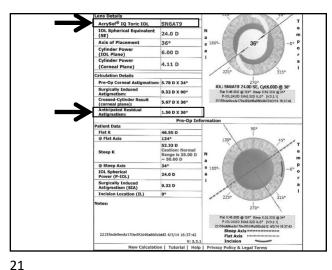


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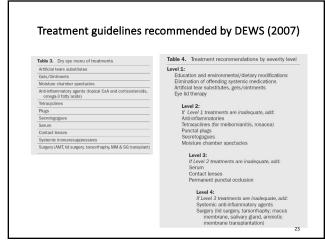
# Impact on IOL Outcomes 17% of hyperosmolar eyes had >1 D difference in K cyl 100 had >0.5 D change in IOL power 10% had >0.5 D change in IOL power Epitropoulos AT, Matossian C, Berdy GJ, et al. J Catanact Refract Surg 2015;41:1672-7.

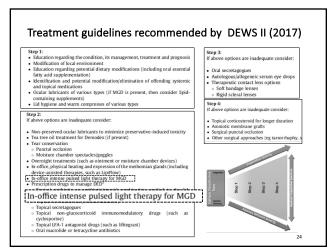


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### IPL – dry eye discovery

- Serendipitous discovery in 2003 by R. Toyos, MD
- Initially recommended for dermatological treatment
- Patients experienced subsequent dry eye relief



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Imaging changes everything

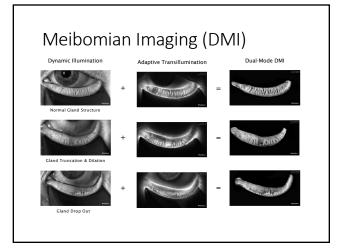
Dynamic Meibomian Imaging (DMI)

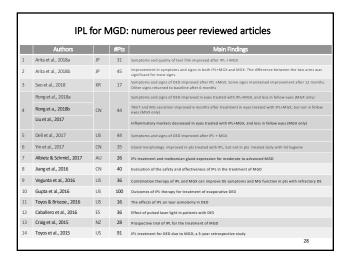
Early intervention requires early detection

1. Blacke CA, et al. Novobulous obstructive meiborian gland dynlurcion. Cornea. 2010 Dec. 2012;1333-45. Review.

2. Molds NK. The MCD Websilops report. Decidine surimery, 1905 2011

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### Liu et al 2017 (Design)

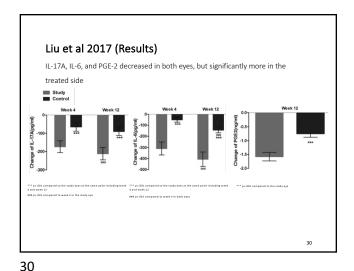
- Prospective, single site (China)
- 3 treatments 1 month apart
- One eye treated with IPL (14-16 J/cm²) + MGE; fellow eye treated with sham+MGE
- Both upper and lower eyelids were treated
- Follow-up: 4 & 12 weeks after baseline
- Outcome measures:
  - 1. Interleukine17 A (IL-17A)
  - 2. Interleukine 6 (IL-6)

Inflammatory markers collected from tear samples

- 3. Prostaglandin e2 (PGE-2)
- 4. Number of glands with clear secretions (d-MGYCS)
- 5. Number of glands with liquid secretions (d-MGYLS)
- 6. Single meibomian gland yield secretion score (d-MGYSS)

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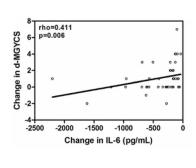


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### Liu et al 2017 (Results)

After IPL, the change of IL-6 was correlated with the change in the number of glands with clear secretions



Liu et al 2017 (Conclusions)

- $1. \quad \text{The level of key inflammatory markers decreased after IPL treatment} \\$
- 2. This observation occurred in both sides, but was more pronounced in the side treated with IPL
- 3. Improvement in lower eyelid gland clear secretion was associated with a reduction in the level of IL-6

Note: IL-6 is a key cytokine with a central role in regulation inflammation (backup slides)

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### IPL – Dry eye research

- 40 subjects
- moderate to severe MGD
- Major inclusion criteria consisted of at least two of the following:
  - tear breakup time (TBUT)

  - meibomian gland score (MGS)corneal fluorescein staining (CFS)
  - Standard Patient Evaluation of Eye Dryness (SPEED) questionnaire
  - tear film osmolarity (TFO)

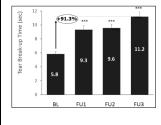
### Dell et al 2017 (design)

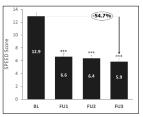
- · Prospective, 2 sites (USA)
- 4 IPL treatments (Fluence: 17-20 J/cm²), 3 weeks apart
- Each IPL treatment was immediately followed by meibomian gland
- Final follow-up (FU3): 4 weeks after the last IPL treatment
- · Outcome measures:
  - 1. Tear breakup time (TBUT)
  - 2. Symptoms (SPEED)
  - 3. Corneal Staining (CFS)
  - 4. Meibomian Gland Score (MGS)
  - 5. Tear Film Osmolarity (TFO)
  - 6. Lipid layer thickness (LLT)

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### Dell et al 2017 (main results)

On average, the severity of dry eye decreased from moderate to mild





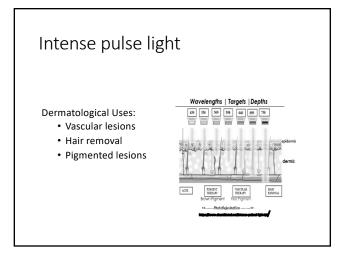
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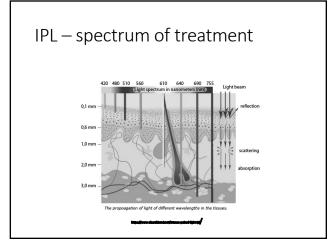
### Dell et al 2017 (Conclusions)

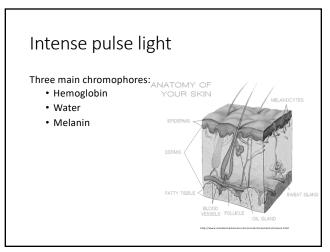
- 1. Classical measures of dry eye similarly improved in pts treated with IPL
- 2. On average, IPL treatment decreased the severity of dry eye from moderate to mild
- 3. Lipid layer thickness was not affected by IPL

# What is Intense Pulsed Light (IPL)? 1. Light with wide spectrum (400-1200 nm) that can target different depths and chromophores 2. Intense energy that photocoagulates abnormal lesions and blood vessels 3. Brief pulses that prevent collateral damage 4. "Cut off" filters are used for different skin types, depths, and chromophores. For example, 560 nm filter passes only wavelengths above 560 nm (and below 1200 nm)

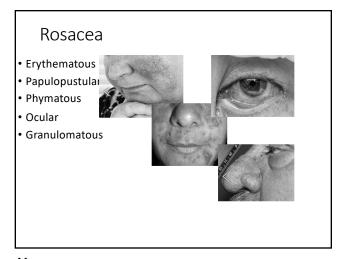


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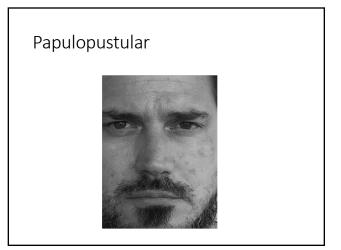


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OCEAN-MGD arises from any combo of six separate conditions

Primary obstructive hyperkeratinization (plugging)
Abnormal meibomian secretion
Eyelid inflammation
Corneal and conjunctival inflammation
Epithelial damage
Microbiological changes
(Staph sp., P acnes and
Demodex sp., B. oleronius)

Think
BEISTO
Bugs
Enzymes
Inflammation (IL-6, IL-17, PGE2)
Stasis of Meibum
Temperature
Obstruction
Enseqing strategies for the diagnosis and treatment of MGD Proceedings of the OCEAN group meeting Couldr SU/HOR 2017 13, 179-193.

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### **Patient Selection**

- Get a fully-detailed medical history
- Use of a medical questionnaire and informed consent form is advised
- Exclude any lesion with malignant potential
- For any suspicion on cancerous lesion, excision biopsy may be considered
- Patients with unrealistic expectations should be identified during the consultation and discouraged

### Skin Assessment

- Tanning of all forms (sun, tanning beds) is formally contra- indicated as melanin would be redistributed and migrate towards upper epidermis building a "lightblocker" to any treatment
- Also exclude self tanning lotions which give the skin a competing artificial colouration through a chemical reaction with the amino acids of the stratum corneum
- Tanned skins CANNOT be "defined" by selecting a darker skin type
- On areas with slower "de-tanning" passed the minimum solar eviction of 3-4 weeks, recommend gentle exfoliation of the area 1 week prior treatment

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### Contraindications

- Treatment should not be attempted on patients with the following conditions in the treatment area:
  - Active infections
  - Dysplastic nevi
  - Significant concurrent skin conditions or any inflammatory skin conditions
  - Active cold sores, open lacerations or abrasions
  - Chronic or cutaneous viral, fungal, or bacterial diseases
  - Exposure to sun, remaining suntan or artificial tanning in the 3-4 weeks pre-op plan
  - Tattoos
- Treatment should not be attempted on patients with a history of skin cancer or pre-cancerous lesions on the treatment area

### Complications

- Erythema (redness) and edema (swelling) of the treated area can occur
- Irritation, itching, and/or a mild burning sensation or pain similar to sunburn may occur within 48 hours of treatment.
- Pigmentary changes such as hyper pigmentation and hypo pigmentation of the skin in the treated areas can occasionally occur.
- Other known complications of this procedure include blisters, redness, pinpoint pitted scars, bruising, superficial crusting, burns, pain, and infections. These side effects are usually temporary, lasting from five to ten days but can be permanent as well.

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### Who is a candidate for IPL treatment?

- Moderate to severe dry eye/ MGD/ Blepharitis
- Fitzpatrick Skin Type Scale types I-IV



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# Periman Protocol with M22 "The Dry Eye Master"

- Full face rosacea settings
- Toyos settings to V2 (Double Pass)
- Treat lids (with laser grade corneal ship
- Aesthetic clean-up (spot treat pigmentelangiectasias)



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# Optima™ IPL Treatment Process Treatment includes IPL application below eyelids, and then expression of the Meibomian glands First, IPL (from ear to ear, including nose): Then, expression (optional):

Intense pulse light

- Pulse duration
- Pulse Sequence
- Pulse delay
- Dichroic ("Cut-off") Filters
  515 755nm range



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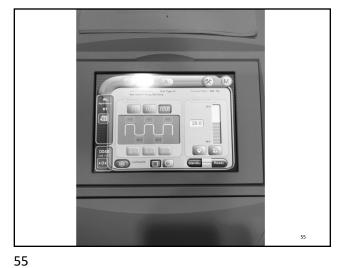
## Intense pulse light

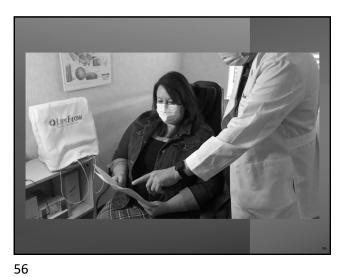
- Speed of treatment
- Limited number of pulses required
   Large handpiece

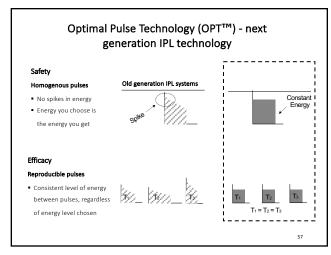


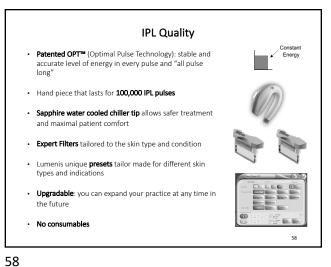


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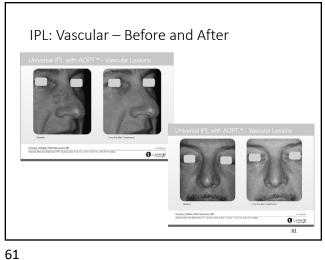


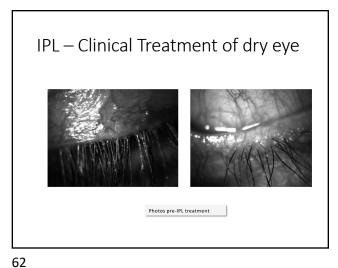
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# IPL – Clinical Treatment of Dry eye Photos post-IPL treatment

### IPL for Dry Eye: Non-medicated, antiinflammatory and fast acting

- Root-cause therapy non medicated
- Multiple mechanism of action to treat multi-factorial disease vs. medications which use a single mechanism
- IPL for safe and repeatable results... with the best patient comfort due to cool contact
- Only IPL with a cooling tip for maximum patient safety and comfort - high patient satisfaction
- · No disposables

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### **IPL Procedure**

- · Fitzpatrick Skin Typing
- Review All Medications
- DC Macrolides, Accutane, Retin-A, CA Drugs
- Thoroughly clean skin of moisturizer, makeup, sunscreen
- · Apply Coupling Gel
- Apply IPL Grade Eye Shield
- Set Energy/Duration/Delay
- Apply Double Pass (Ophthalmic Settings)
- Express +-
- Remove Coupling Gel
- · Apply Moisturizer and Sunscreen
- Reappoint 3-4 weeks

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### My Practice Experience

Nearly 6 1/2 Years of experience Discuss with any MGD patient with telangiectasia 4 Sessions of IPL 3 to 4 weeks apart

Cosmetic and therapeutic treatment

Package with

BlephEx

Optima IPL

Thermal Pulsation (Lipiflow, Digital Heat, iLux, Tear Care) Most rapid payback of any major piece of therapeutic equipment

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### By the Numbers

- Intense Pulse Light
  - Cash Procedure
  - Packages 4 Treatments
  - 3-4 Weeks apart
  - \$1000 to \$2000 a Patient
  - Disposables (gel, shield, tongue depressor, tissue \$2)
  - \$85,000 Investment Payback 43 to 85 patients (4.5 Months)
  - No Click Fee \$6000 replacement head after 100,000 or \$299,000 to \$600,000 Revenue
  - Training and Dialogue

### Workshop

- Lumenis OptiLight
  - · Keep glasses on at all times
  - If being treated remove all sunscreen and/or makeup
  - OptiLight setting
  - Aesthetic settings
  - Fitzpatrick Skin Typing
  - · Cleaning the skin
  - Application of coupling gel
  - · Aesthetic vs ophthalmic setting
  - · Recording power, treatment and delay settings

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### THANK YOU

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